

www.StMichaelsCleveland.org

5025 E. MILL ROAD

BROADVIEW HEIGHTS OHIO 4/1/27

440.526.519

January 2024

"Unless the Lord builds the house, those who build it labor in vain."

(Psalm 127:1) By Very Rev. Fr. John Memorich

This verse reveals the key to all success stories regarding any endeavor and reminds us that God holds absolute sovereignty over every person, place, and event. All activities require God's support and blessing, otherwise our efforts and earthly accomplishments will be for naught if the Lord is not in it. We can "build," but it is the Lord who grants success. And this is especially true with regards to Christ's Church.

Obviously, this verse does not imply that the Lord actually has hammer and nails and performs construction work; rather, it speaks metaphorically of the Lord's direct involvement in our lives. The Hebrew word for "house" appears nearly a thousand times in the Bible. It is used literally to refer to temples, palaces, and homes, and figuratively to refer to households and families – all of which are important structures in a person's life. The word represents not only a primary dwelling place but also one's sense of self-identity, security, and place in this world. We cannot reasonably hope to have a fulfilling, truly successful life without our heavenly Father's help, guidance, and protection over our "house."

No matter how skilled or diligent the workers are, if the Lord is not in it, the work of the builders is "wasted." Christ, even by His most early profession, is the master carpenter of our lives. He is the source of wisdom, which is the most valuable building material: "By wisdom a house is built, and by understanding it is established; by knowledge the rooms are filled with all precious and pleasant riches." (Proverbs 24:3-4)

This is an extremely important detail because, most parishioners, especially those who are business-minded, often try to utilize business sense, and incorporate business strategies into the life of the Church, as if following such earthly-minded ventures could "build" or grow the Church. Man's "best-laid plans" are NOT God's plans. In fact, Holy Scripture consistently states that Man's way is incongruent with God's way, for God's way is inverted to man's: "God chose what is foolish in the world to shame the wise; God chose what is weak in the world to shame the strong; God chose what is low and despised in the world, even things that are not, to bring to nothing things that are, so that no human being might boast in the presence of God." (1st Cor. 1:27–29)

Proof of this is often found when we supplant our own vision and listen to the voice of God – even when what He is telling us seems irrational, counter-intuitive, or ludicrous. Noah built the ark believing God's word that an unprecedented flood would come even when all his friends thought he was crazy. Noah listened to God's real-time words, heeded what He said, and kept hammering together pieces of wood to build a huge boat while the sun shone. Sure enough, the rains began, and the ark was launched in a great flood that destroyed all life on shore. Noah's family and the animals in the ark were saved (Gen.6:5-9:29). Thus, Noah, following God's plan, found success.

On the other hand, the narrative of the Tower of Babel reveals how God foiled the building plans of proud, ancient engineers. People in this story strived to reach heaven by building a tall tower. God does not want people to reach for heaven on their own strength. God kept these people grounded by breaking down the builders' communication, creating separate languages among people. Inability to communicate halted the building project of the Tower of Babel (Gen. 11:1-9). Humans' plans and any expectation for success failed without the approval of God for the project.

Therefore, the best way for us to build the Church is to adhere to Christ's Gospel and teachings; to live our Faith and to practice what we preach. To love, honor, worship, and reverence God by our day-to-day actions. To read His Word committedly and with joy. To pray, fast, practice humility, respect others, and obey the Commandments; not because we "have to," but because we "want to." Then, and only then will we see any successes whatsoever. For if we are not willing to abide in God's House, how else can it grow?

Unless the Lord builds the house they labor in vain who build it. Psalm 127:1



ORTHODOX CHURCH

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Primate

Orthodox Church in America

Diocese of the Midwest

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Parish Council President ddimitrijevs@ameritech.net

Administrative Assistant info@stmichaelscleveland.org

Choir Director benwharton19@gmail.com

Sunday School Director

Woodside Board President

Labeling

From The President

Christ is Born! Glorify Him!

Now may You rule and bless the house of Your servant, that it may continue before You forever. For You are the Lord my Lord; You spoke, and with Your blessing, let the house of Your servant be blessed forever. 2 Samuel 7:29

Woodside hosted a New Year's Eve gala and SOLD OUT the event! It's exciting to see the support and participation and I'm grateful that Len and I were able to attend and welcome the New Year!



The New Year also brings the Annual Parish meeting scheduled for February 25. We have one open Trustee position to fill. Trustees attend meetings, provide their input, and share their thoughts on matters brought before the Board. We generally meet once a month. Meetings are either virtual or in person and are often complete within an hour depending on the agenda. Our parish is growing and vibrant and new voices to our Board and Committees add different perspectives and help us align activities to the needs of the parish. Please consider accepting a position to serve.

As we start this New Year, let us renew our commitment to God and schedule a time when Holy Water will be brought to your home to personally bless you and each of your family members and renew the awareness of God's presence in your home.

In Christ. Darlene

The Gifts of the Magi: Gold, Frankincense, and Myrrh

According to the Scripture, the Wise Men (Magi) specifically brought with them gifts of gold, frankincense, and myrrh to present to the Christ Child (Matt. 2:11). Besides their intrinsic value, these gifts were both symbolic and prophetic. St. John Chrysostom preached that these gifts were not only fit for a king, but for God Himself, suggesting that even the Magi were worshiping Jesus not as king, but as God.

The early Christian writer, Origen, links the Magi's gifts as being prophetic: "gold, as to a king; myrrh, as to one who is mortal; and incense, as to a God." This interpretation is even alluded to, in the popular Christmas carol, We Three Kings, in which the Magi glorify the Christ Child as "King and God and sacrifice."

CONTINUED ON PAGE 3

RECEIVE IMPORTANT PARISH UPDATES VIA TEXT

In an ongoing effort to keep our parish community informed and up-to-date with very important information, you can now receive TEXT MESSAGE updates from the church. These updates are not sent frequently, but rather when there is information that needs to be distributed quickly.

EXT AMOC TO (833) 455-0695

You'll receive a confirmation text message. Standard message and data rates apply. The church cannot add your number, you need to "opt-in" to start receiving the messages.

Continuing Orthodox Religious Education (CORE)

Why are We Censed during Divine Services?

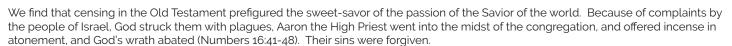
Incense symbolizes prayer.

That incense symbolizes prayer is pointed out in the Sacred Scripture:

"And when he had taken the book, the four beasts and the four and twenty elders fell down before the Lamb, having every one of them harps and golden bowls full of incense which are the prayers of the saints." (Revelation 5:8).

As sweet-smelling smoke lightly rises up, so true prayer coming from a purified heart, should rise up to God. As incense has a pleasant aroma, So prayer, done with love and humility, is pleasing to the Lord. The Holy apostle Paul says:

Be ye therefore followers of God, as dear children: and walk in love, as Christ also hath loved us, and hath given Himself for us as offering and a sacrifice to God, for a sweet-smelling savour (Ephesians 5: 1-2).



While the Prophet Zechariah was censing in the Temple, he received news from the Angel of the Lord, about the coming birth of his son, the Forerunner of the Lord, St. John the Baptist (Luke 1:11).

When holy things, such as icons and the church are censed, that censing is directed toward God, giving Him due honor and glory. When the censer is turned toward the people, it bears witness to the fact that the Holy Spirit is poured out onto all the faithful, for they have within them the image of God. It is tradition that in response to being censed, people bow.

Before beginning to cense, the priest says the following prayer:

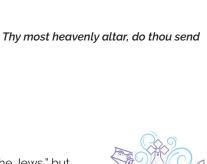
"Incense do we offer unto Thee, O Christ our God, as an order of spiritual fragrance, accepting it upon Thy most heavenly altar, do thou send down upon us the grace of Thy Most Holy Spirit"

The Gifts of the Magi: Gold, Frankincense, and Myrrh CONTINUED FROM PAGE 2

Gold, being a very regal gift, is offered to Him Who one day would be proclaimed the "King of the Jews," but more importantly is the King of this world and the world to come.

Frankincense was also a noble gift, but one that is closely connected to priestly worship. This, too, was prophetic in the fact that Christ is not only our High Priest, but also God; to Whom is due all glory, honor, and worship.

Myrrh, however, is vastly different from the other two gifts and far more mysterious. Although it came from the same family of bush as frankincense, its resin was extremely bitter. And because it was routinely used in embalming, it was a strange gift to offer a newborn infant. Therefore it prophetically alludes to Christ as the "suffering servant" Isaiah depicted in chapter 53, as well as Jesus' actual Passion and Crucifixion.



	ING IN NURSING HOMI our parishioners living in nursing	ES & INDEPENDENT LIVING g home facilities.	
Marie Bartlett George Chernesky	.The Renaissance Vista Springs Ravinia Estates	6046 Brecksville Road Room 104	Independence, OH 44131
Marge KormosAlexandra Mikulicz	.Danbury Senior Living Independence Village Senior Li	9500 Broadview Road #102	Broadview Hts., OH 44147440.262.2617Aurora, OH 44202330.995.3712

JANUARY BIRTHDAYS

Anna Hayes1
Nina Kovalak2
Susan Rigby2
Bill Zubenko2
Carol Milla
Jared Hahn4
Catrina Kovalak6
Glenn Foster
Glerin Foster
Joachim Wyslutsky6
Patricia Gaborick
Justin Kormos7
Rosemary Antel9
Helen Gaborick9
Dave Harpley9
Daniel Hornik9
David Hornik9
Elizabeth Miklos9
Jim Kormos10
Isaac Foster10
John Sabo11
Steven Visocky11
Nikolas Ulinskas11
Sandy Turk12
Alex Foster12
Heidi Kirsh12
Thomas Herberth13
Anysia Wharton14
Maureen Naymik15
Laurie Cook16
Olivia Louie16
Andrew Ropchock16
Johnny Svihlik16
Paige Merrill18
Thomas Foster18
Joanna Farragher19
Kristy Herzak20
John Memorich20
Anastassia Hardy20
Cheryl Andrews22
Jarrett Mehalik25
Liz Pfeiffer Baker25
Andrew Kovalak26
Hope Nestor27
Philip Quidort28
Joel Neilsen28
Nicky Memorich29
Kinsley Johnson29
Jerry Yurch30
Daniel Henry30
Raymond Kogler31
Vladimir Idov31
V.C.C31

JANUARY ANNIVERSARIES

Fritz & Catherine Radwanski	1
Joseph & Helen Sekerak	10
Theodore Zajac & Deborah Klembara	11
Thomas & Charity Hanchuk	13
Michael & Lora Strongosky	18

Around the Parish

Yolka - Thank you

Thank you to all of our Staff and Students for a delightful close to the first half of our school year! We say hello to 2024 reinforcing what we've learned while looking forward to all the fun to come! Our children performed beautifully during our Yolka; showcasing their talents in the retelling of the Nativity. Fr. John saved a delay by getting us started with some Carols then we had a delicious brunch prepared by Joe and Nate Verba, coordinated with the help of Marge Dzmura, Kathy Mindala, Sharon Glagola, and served by our High School Students, Parents and Teachers! We look forward to this event, where we can truly celebrate and share our blessings with our church family.

Christ is Born! Glorify Him!



For more photos, visit https://www.flickr.com/photos/stmichaelscle/

2024 R CLUB DUES

Dues for 2024 are \$60 and are being collected. Please pay your dues promptly to Karen Visocky, you have three options:

- 1. Venmo: @Cleveland-RClub
- 2. Give cash or check directly to Karen on Sunday's
- 3. Mail checks payable to CLEVELAND R CLUB to Karen Visocky, 115 Valley Brook Blvd, Hinckley, OH 44233

Parish Transitions

Around the Parish

Halos Christmas Party

Our Halos youth group gathered for an evening of food and fun at its annual Christmas Party. Fr. John offered a glimpse of the life of Saint Mother Olga of Alaska, one of the newest North American saints, and also discussed Alaskan culture with items shared from our own parish member, Cindy Henry. The children later enjoyed games and ended the evening singing carols around the neighborhood. Donations were brought for Zoe for Life and more can be dropped off at the church for our Christmas Charity. If you would still like to donate we are collecting diapers, wipes, gently used clothing, and toys up to age two. A big Thank you to Danny and Kristy Herzak for opening up your home to 58 members of our Halos family.

January Halos Event

Friday, Jan 5 – 5:45 pm to 8:00 pm

Get Air Trampoline Park located at 7204 Pearl Road, Middleburg Hts.

Jump into the New Year - feet first at our annual Get Air Event.

- RSVP by Jan 2nd so we can order enough pizza, etc. Our Party Area is scheduled from 6-8 pm, but feel free to arrive 15 minutes early!
- \$10 per Jumper (includes: socks, pizza; and adults can jump too, if so inclined). Let Sarah Mindala know the number of jumpers and non-jumpers when you RSVP.
- Go online to complete the release waiver at www.trampolineparkclevelandoh.com (Waivers need to be updated annually).



Below is the list of parishioners who have returned their 2024 Pledge Card to the church office, as of December 22, 2023. If you feel there is a mistake, please contact the church office at **440.526.5192** or email **info@stmichaelscleveland.org**.

2024 PLEDGE CAMPAIGN

156 Pledge Units \$257,787.00 Total Pledged

As of 12/22/23

Katherine & Christopher Ahrens Russ & Laura Alford Mr. & Mrs. Nathan Allen Patricia & Mark Andrasek Cheryl Andrews Rosemary Andrews Christine Arkutik Terri Baranich Marie Bartlett Joan Benny Michael & Patricia Bittner Sarah & Joshua Blum Dan & Therese Bohurjak Michael & Sandra Bohurjak Natalie & Jeffrey Boyd Nancy Bruno Lisa Burton Candace Carter Mihai & Sonja Cojocaru Lois & Leonard Colagrossi Laurie & John Cook Len & Darlene Dimitrijevs Walter Dimitrijevs Kristen & Ron Dotson Andrea & Mark Dwenger Marge Dzmura Jane Fedonhk Barbara & Raymond Fetcenko Fran Foster Helen Gaborick Patricia Gaborick W. Gaborick

Gregory Gaydos

Michael Gaydos

Nicholas & Jessica Gaydos Tim & Paula Gaydos Sharon Glagola Greg Hanchuk Pat Hanchuk Anna & Andrew Hayes Thomas & Elizabeth Herberth Dan & Kristv Herzak Lara Herzak Michael & Paula Herzak Linda Hilbert George & Sandra Hornfeck John & Darlene Hudeck Nancy Jackson Mike & Erma Kalinich Anne Kallav Kathryn Kallay Chad Karnes Sandy & Ronald Klein Deborah Klembara & Theodore Zaiac. Noah & Jennifer Klembara Tim & Pat Klembara Mr. & Mrs. Anthony Klich Raymond Kogler Robert Kogler Dan Kormos **Gregory Kormos** Marge Kormos Matthew & Kendra Kormos Michael & Kathleen Kormos Peter Kormos Timothy Kormos Bob & Kathy Kovalak Nina Kovalak Steve & Kristy Kovalak Karen Kowalchik Helen Ksenvak Mary Ksenyak Irene Kuchta Dennis Lapso

Kari Larson (Quistad) & Chad

Quistad

Denise Louie Maribeth Lucak Mr. & Mrs. Bob Lucak Lisa Lyon & Sam Lyon, Jr. Amanda Malinowski Barbara & James Mates Daniel & Sandy Mehalik Jim & Lisa Mehalik William & Pauline Mehalik Alex Meklus Fr. John & Mat. Jani Memorich Michael & Megan Merick Paige & Thomas Merrill Carol Milla Greg & Sarah Mindala John & Angelika Mindala John & Kathy Mindala Nancy Misichko Elaina Muenster James & Maureen Naymik Barbara Neilsen & Joel Neilsen Tanya & Mike Niezgoda Marianne & Sam Noah Mary Jane Patrick Patricia Patrick Michael Petrisin David & Jov Pfeiffer Jason Pfeiffer Elizabeth Pishko Jennifer Pishko Vivian & Carlos Plaza Monica & Rick Polcen Irene Pollock Fritz & Catherine Radwanski Deborah & Andrew Ramsay Samantha Ramsay Stephen Ramsay Bob & Naomi Reilly David & Susan Rigby Peter & Stephanie Rivacuk Ralph Robinson Nicholas & Alyssa Rolin

Mark Ropchock

Mr. & Mrs. John Sabo Olga Sabula Suzanne & Dennis Schlekie Christia Schutt Joseph & Helen Sekerak Joseph Sentelik Gerald & Beverly Severns Pat Sima Jackie Sipko Haralambos Steingass George & Ann Strongosky Mr. & Mrs. Michael Strongosky Steve Strongosky Liz & Tim Sylvain Becky Tesar Donna Tesar Melissa Tesar Phil & Natalie Tesar Mr. & Mrs. David Thomas Cindy & Joe Toncic Christina Turk David Turk Gregory & Alexandra Turk Tammy & Peter Ubbelohde Martin & Sandra Uhrina Ed & Karen Visocky Steve & Monica Visocky Thomas Warholvk Jeff & Belinda Weaver Julie & Eric Weis Ben & Anysia Wharton Phil & Judi Wienclaw Julianne Wtulich Laura Wtulich Michael Wtulich Larissa & Ryan Young Kimberly Zacharyasz Bill Zubenko



ST. JAMGS PRAYER LIST

"The prayer of the righteous has great power in its affects" (St. James 5:1)

SPECIAL INTENTIONS & PRAYERS

5. E6.7.E
Archpriest Daniel Kovalak (Bob Kovalak's brother)
Archpriest Myron Manzuk (Fr. John's cousin)
Sandy Abraham(Mat. Jani's cousin)
Mat. Anna Andrew (Fr. John's cousin)
Jamie Arrango (Friend of many FOCA members)
Bruce Baughman (Vivian Plaza's father)
Denise Bittner (Mike & Pat Bittner's daughter)
William Cook(John Cook's brother)
Panagiotis Delimaris(Angel Mindala's father)
Toinette Episcopo (friend of The Schlekie's)
Michelle Zdinak Frampton (friend of the parish)
Jasper France (friend of Joe/Cindy Toncic)
Maria Horbath(Terri Baranich's friend)
Geraldine Irvin(Donna Tesar's friend)
Kathy Jacob(friend of Kristen Dotson)
Lorraine Jancik(Kari Larson's grandmother)
Philip Kall
Michelle Karnes(Friend of Tim/Paula Gaydos)
Mat. Myra Kovalak (Bob Kovalak's sister-in-law)
John Kules (Friend of Kathy Kovalak)
Cindy Lazorik(Former parishioner of Fr. John's)
George Lazorik(Former parishioner of Fr. John's)
Judi Linden (Jackie Sipko's neighbor)
Christine Lynn (friend of Dennis Lapso)
Frieden – Christine's father (friend of Dennis Lapso)
Mary McDaniels (Fr. John's cousin)
Danette Mehalik (daughter of Dan/Sandy Mehalik)
Jill Olecki (Sue Schlekie's niece)
Mat. Theodora Ressetar (Former Parishioner)
Craig Richardson(Friend of Candace Ropchock)
June Sabo(Granddaughter of John/Jacque Sabo)
Julete Sabo(Granddaughter of John/Jacque Sabo)
Julina Sabo (Daughter-in-law of John/Jacque Sabo)
Joey Shaluha (Ed & Karen Visocky's grandson)
Christopher Sipko (Jackie Sipko's son)
George Takla(Friend of Joe Sentelik)
Janet Teebagy (Friend of Fr. John)
Ptdn. Michael Timko(Mat. Ludmila's husband)
Jon Ubbelohde (Father-in-law of Tammy Ubbelohde
(Kowalchik)

WITH CHILD

Terry & Kathy Speth Elizabeth Pishko & Patrick Matyas Katie & Mike Roush

PARISHIONERS

Terri Baranich	Kathleen Kormos
Marie Bartlett	Margaret Kormos
Joan Benny	Kathy Kovalak
Sandy Bohurjak	Mary Jane Lucak
Andrew Buswell	Robert Lucak
George Chernesky	Jean Mehalik
Brett Deyling	Sandy Mehalik
Walter Dimitrijevs	Alex Meklus
Jane Fedohnk	Alexandria Mikulicz
John Gaborick	Carol Milla
Robert Glosik	Jennifer Pishko
Andrew Hanchuk	Kristina Polcen
Luke Hanchuk	Candace Ropchock
Timothy Hanchuk	John Sabo
Thomas Herberth	Christia Schutt
Danny Herzak	Pat Sima
Daniel Hornik	George Strongosky
Anne Kallay	Edward Visocky
James Kormos	Monica Visocky

SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES

Jon Farragher	(George & JoAnn Farragher's son)
Richard Miller III	(Friend of St. Vladimir's Camp)
Nicholas Polcen	(Parishioner)
Jacob Stankiewicz	(Donna Tesar's neighbor)

NEWLY DEPARTED

David Deyling (+12/13/23 MaryAnn Deyling's father-in-law)

January

Saturday	Theophany of Christ 6 9:30 am-Festal Liturgy of Blessing of Water	5pm – Great Vespers	5pm – Great Vespers	20 Ven. Euthymius the Great Pro-Life March / Washington DC	5pm – Great Vespers	27	5pm – Great Vespers	
Friday	5 Eve of Theophany Strict Fast	7pm–Vigil	5:45 -8 pm - HALOS – Get Air Event	19	7pm - Book Club	26		
Thursday	4	11 Ven. Theodosius the Great		18		25 St. Gregory the Theologian		31
Wednesday	m	10 9:30am – Molieben /	Samaritans	17 Ven. God-bearing Anthony the Great	7pm – Board of Trustees / ZOOM Meeting	24		Synaxis 3 Hierarchs; Basil the Great, Gregory the Theologian, and John Chrysostom
Tuesday	7	0	6pm – Woodside Hall Bd Meeting 7pm- Adult Education	16		23	7pm – Adult Education	30
Monday	Happy New Year! Circumcision of Christ	00		15 10am – Prosphora Baking		22		29
Sunday	NO Meeting in January for 55+ Club	7 9:30am-Divine Liturgy	Sunday School	9:30am-Divine Liturgy Sunday School		21 9:3oam-Divine Liturgy Sunday School	6pm – Pray for the Unborn Children – St. Paul GOC	New Martyrs and Confessors of Russia 28 9:30am-Divine Liturgy Sunday School

What Were Houses Like at the Time of Jesus?

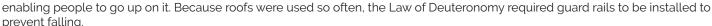
As we enter the Theophany Season and the blessing of houses, it might be interesting to note what homes were like in the time of Jesus:

The smallest homes of the very poor might be little more than a square, stone structure, covered with a whitewashed sort of stucco. There would typically be one larger multi-purpose room and a smaller back room for the animals. Some houses in hilly regions were partial cave dwellings, built up against the limestone rock face, perhaps with the front section built on to it. The traditional site at the house of the Annunciation (in Nazareth) seems to have been built this way. However, we need not conclude from this that Joseph and Mary were destitute. Many homes employed the hillside strategy that made use of hollowed out caves. Such structures were easy to build and there was a certain natural coolness to them.

Another sort of house, also common among the working poor and typical village-dwellers, was one built around a central open court with small rooms opening on to it. Because the central court had no roof, this kind of building had the advantage of needing only short beams for the roof structures. The open concept retained the coolness by allowing air to move freely throughout. Cooking could also be conducted in this area.

Families, sometimes including several generations, tended to live under one roof and had little or no privacy. If the family had some animals, they were often kept in this part of the house at night.

The roof was of real importance in everyday life. It was flat, with just enough slope to drain off the rainwater. In the relatively arid climate of the eastern Mediterranean, rainwater was precious; therefore, it was carefully collected into cisterns or large containers. The roof of the house was flat and sturdy,





The roof areas provided an open second floor. On it, tools could be stored, and laundry put out to dry. Scripture also speaks of it as a place to retire and pray. In the evening, when it was cool, people often sat there and talked; they would even sleep there when the weather was good. The climate of the Mediterranean provides an ideal setting for this at most times of the year. Some also placed tents and other coverings on the roof to increase its usefulness during inclement weather.

Except for the roof structures, which included wood timbers, the basic building material in Palestine was stone. Limestone is an excellent building material, and as the stones were fashioned into a wall they would be coated with a stucco-like material and smoothed over. Foundations were dug with great care (Jesus said that we should build upon rock rather than sand). The mortar used to bond the stone was made of clay mixed with shells in potsherds.

Wooden trusses were necessary for the structure of the roofs, since they would be used as a kind of second floor. Then a firm lattice of straw mats would be added; covered and smoothed with hard clay. Yearly repairs were made just prior to the rainy season.

Most of the inner doors were narrow. Only the door facing the street was wider and had a hinged door that could be secured. In poorer homes the floor was simply pounded earth. The more affluent might have had pebbles or tiles made of baked clay. Wooden floors were only an option for the affluent.

Only the very wealthy could have water piped to their house. Ordinary people went to the well or spring-fount, or perhaps to a local stream, and collected water with skins, jars, and all manner of pitchers. Some larger towns had conduits or aqueducts that brought water into certain public areas. The washing of clothes was done away from the main house lest water run back in.

There was little need for much heating, except in the cooler months of the year. Most of the houses, therefore, had no fireplace. If it did grow cold, there were charcoal braziers in which small fires would be kindled.

Lighting was not very abundant. Small oil lamps were used. Because much time was spent out-of-doors, interior lights were not an absolute necessity.

Furniture was extremely simple. The most important pieces in the home were chests. There were chests for provisions and chests for clothes. For the poorest families, chests doubled as tables. Because clothing was simple, there was little need for many different sets or changes of clothing, thus there was less need for numerous chests and the sorts of insanely large closets many have today.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 12

2023 CHRISTMAS POINSETTIAS

IN HONOR OF

By The Cook Family	Isaac Cook, Holly Cook, Sara Blum, Josh Blum, Jackie Sipko, Ana Stepanov
By The Dimitrijevs Family	Walter, Darlene, Leonard, Aleksandra, Lillith, Eve, Brandon, Kristina, Maylee, Macklin, Stephen,
Larisa, Eric, Juris, Sarah, Brandon, Bai	ey, Shannon, Jacob, Timothy, Lisa, James, Mary Grace, Catherine, Matthew, Nora, Matthew, Joseph
By Family	
By Tim & Paula Gaydos	The Family of Tim & Paula Gaydos
By Pat HanchukTim & Lisa Hanchuk & Family	, Tom & Charity Hanchuk & Family, Greg Hanchuk, Andrew & Nikolai, Ryan & Larissa Young & Family
By Tom & Liz Herberth	
By Aunt Patty	
By Mark Ropchock	
By Phil & Judi Wienclaw	Donna Cirino
By The Young Family	

IN MEMORY OF

By Rosemary Andrews	
	Steve Sipko, Nick Sipko, Brigitte Sipko, Judi McMullen, Mike McMullen
By Marge Dzmura	Margaret, John, Joe, Michael, John & Mary Bilovecky, Michael, Ann & Andrew Kyovsky,
	Peter, Helena, Anna, JoLana & Joe Dzmura
By Fran & Tom	Frances & Michael Kopchak
By Helen Gaborick	
By The Glagola Family	Tim & Jeff Glagola, John & Margaret Glagola, Vivian Worthington, Jack & Betty Taylor, Robert Mickholtzick,
	Joseph Mickholtzick, Nathaniel Ekoniak
By Tim & Paula Gaydos	
By Sook & Duane Gory	Steve & Julia Gory
By Jan & David Gudaitis	Sue & Edward Lave, Madeline & John Bittner, Julia & John Chulock, Marie & Frank Kopter
By Liz & Tom Herberth	
By The George Hornfeck Family	John & Eunice Chulack
	Harvey Jackson, John & Clara Baratko, Harvey & Mary Jackson
By Anthony & Gayle	
	Elmer & Anne Kormos
	Michak: Andrew, Mary, Helen, Joseph, Anna; Pishko: Gale, Ann; Lucak: Joseph, Helen, Michael,
	Friends: Dick, Tim, Joe, David, Peter, Andy, Mary, Judy, Mary Ann
	Protodeacon Dennis & Mat. Helen Lucak, Mary & Joseph Lucak, Joseph, Anna & Peter Kostura,
	John & Ola Mindala, Michael & Pauline Mehalik, Sam Noah
	Michael & Barbara Supra, Charles & Elizabeth Muzic, Romaine Clevinger, Annie Chernesky, Catherine Chernesky,
	The Danchisin Family, The Groholy Family, The Severns Family
	Frank, Donald & Pauline Harley, John & Anna Morilak, Joseph Kocab, Karen Harley-Reynolds
	Mikalaj & Maria Valukievic, Sophia & Ivan Borsukow, Joseph & Beatrice Turk, Joseph Turk,
by the fulk railing	
	Don Harley, Pauline Harley, Marie Michaels, Karen Harley, Frank Tesar, Sadie & Walter Wienclaw, Robert Krupa
27 THE TOURS FURNITY	Victor Handrak, Lawara Toding, John & Anni Shareva, Kazina & Lva Handrak, Lois Homilan

Health Hint

Health Hint 181 - January 2024

By Kristen Dotson

Safe Snow Shoveling

Shoveling snow can be good exercise when done correctly, but taking on more than your body can handle or ignoring signs that you need to take a break may prove harmful. Hopefully this winter is mild, however, if we see a lot of snow, here are some tips to shovel snow safely.

Be heart conscious: If you have a history of heart problems and are physically inactive, it's best to consult with your health care team before starting heavy exercise like shoveling. In addition, don't shovel while smoking, eating or right after consuming caffeine since this may place extra stress on your heart.

Dress for the weather: Wear several layers of clothing. You can remove a layer if needed. Avoid wearing cotton next to your body. If you perspire, it can become damp, and you'll get chilled. Protect your hands, feet and face since these are common areas for frostbite. Wear a hat that covers your ears and a scarf to protect your lower

face. Mittens are generally warmer than gloves.

Drink plenty of water: Remaining hydrated during cold-weather months is just as important as during warm-weather months. Drink water or sports drinks before, during and after your shoveling session, even if you're not thirsty.

Warm up: Before beginning to shovel, stretch your arms, legs, shoulders and back. You're less likely to injure muscles and joints when they're warmed up.

Shovel snow while it's fresh: Freshly fallen snow is lighter than snow that has started melting or has been moved by a plow.

Watch out for ice: There may be ice under the snow. Be careful, so you don't slip, fall and injure yourself.

Take it slow: Pace yourself and take breaks if you need to. Safety is more important than speed.

Protect your back: Bend at the knees, not the back when lifting the shovel. Lift with your legs bent, stand with your feet hip-width apart for balance and keep the shovel close to your body. Also, don't pick up too much snow at once. Consider using a smaller shovel or filling a larger shovel no more than halfway.

Beware of shoulder strain: Shoveling snow can place a lot of strain on your shoulders. Lifting and throwing heavy piles of snow or hitting hard ice hidden beneath the snow can result in shoulder damage. Lifting too much snow can aggravate arthritis or further injure a worn rotator

Listen to your body: This is the No. 1 snow shoveling tip. If something doesn't feel normal or you're tired, it's time to stop. Go inside, warm up, rest and drink water. Reevaluate how your body feels before picking up where you left off.

Be careful around machinery: If you use a snowblower or plow, be especially cautious around moving parts and sharp edges. Be sure the equipment is turned off before clearing any snow jams. Keep children and pets away while you're operating machinery.

Have your phone handy: If you're experiencing an emergency, call g11 immediately. Stay safe while shoveling, and enjoy the exercise and being outside on a brisk winter day.



CHURCH INFORMATION

Moving or have Contact Info Updates? Please contact the church office to update your address and or phone number by emailing info@stmichaelscleveland.org or calling 440.526.5192.

Candles / Prayers / Flowers

Contact the church office if you would like order candles, flowers or have prayers in church in honor or memory of your loved

ones. Flowers are \$65 for a bouquet, and candles range from \$3 to \$30, depending on what you would like. The church office will purchase the flowers for you and they will be delivered the Friday before the requested service / date.

Vespers

Saturday vespers begin at 5pm.

St. James Prayer List

Contact the church office to have a name added to or removed from the St. James Prayer list. The list is published each month in the Archangel, and weekly edits to the list are printed in the Weekly Bulletin.

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Most moderately well-off families had a low table at which to recline and eat. People in this region and time reclined on their left elbow and ate with their right hand. It was very rare to sit on chairs at higher tables to eat.

The kitchen as we know it did not exist. In small houses, cooking was done out back over an open fire or fire pit. Utensils were kept in a chest. In larger houses, the courtyard might be the place of the cooking fire with kitchen items kept in a storeroom. Only the largest homes had a dedicated area with a fiery oven.

Bedding was rolled out on the floor. The bed as a raised piece of furniture was largely unknown then, except among the very wealthy. Family members stretched out on mats, covering themselves with their own cloaks. Many slept on the roof in warmer months.

Even smaller houses seem to have had a bath of some sort. The ancient Jews were conscientious about cleanliness and viewed it as closely related to holiness and ritual purity. The usual bath (often called a mikveh) was narrow and one stepped down into it. Bathing was for hygiene to be sure, but the Jews also undertook ritual baths.

Bathrooms were more likely outhouses and were removed from the main dwelling. These facilities may have been shared between several dwellings depending on the size and layout of the town or village. There is a phrase used in the Torah, in which Moses tells the ancient Israelites, "Build your toilets outside the camp." It further states, "When you go to the toilet, take a paddle or a shovel with you and use the toilet and then cover it up." This suggests that some sort of lime was thrown in after each use. Other directions about bathrooms were that they should be in discreet and private locations. Certain archeological sites have disclosed the presence of toilets consisting of a pit dug into the ground and of an enclosed, roofed chamber; basically, an outhouse.